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# PSYCHOANALYSIS OF MAIN CHARACTER PERSONALITY IN WEBTOON BASTARD

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**Abstract**: Psychoanalysis is the study of human nature and personality. The purpose of this research is to find the personality of main character and the factor of personality development in Webtoon *Bastard*. This research used descriptive qualitative method by Creswell. The analysis was started by explaining the id, ego and super-ego by Sigmund Freud in Calvin S. Hall (1954), identifying with the factor of personality development by Kuravati and Malipatil (2017) and making conclusion. The results of the analysis showed that there are eleven data in this thesis which include the structural personality (id, ego and super-ego). The researcher found some factors that indicated to development of Ah Jins's personality that are Hoarding from individual factor and physical environment, family environment, cultural environment and social role from environment. Ah Jin can Fight his biggest fear to save the woman he loves. This Webtoon has some messages about the desire of child. Therefore, the researcher suggested the next researcher to do further research. This research also expected to enrich the knowledge of the reader about psychoanalysis.

Keywords: ego, id, factor influence personality development, Moana, psychoanalysis, superego

## **INTRODUCTION**

Psychoanalysis is the study of human nature and personality. This theory is developed by Sigmund Freud in Calvin S. Hall (1954). Every human has personality itself. It is not only have one trait, but diverse of personality. Human have three mental system that are id (pleasure), ego (act, behaviour) and super-ego (moral, ethical, values, parental). It can be assumed that the nature and behaviour of people is carried out on the basis of motives without being aware or on the basis of thoughts, feelings, tend to do without conscious and partly being conscious. The essential of studying psychoanalytic science is that we can find out how human character or ourselves when doing things unconsciously.

According to Sigmund Freud in Syawal and Helaluddin (2018), the life of the soul has three levels of *consciousness*, namely *conscious*, *preconscious*, and *unconscious*. This topography or awareness map is used to describe the elements of awareness in every mental event such as thinking and fantasizing. Until the 1920s, theories about psychological conflict only involved these three elements of consciousness. It was only in 1923 that Freud introduced three other structural models, namely the *id*, *ego* and *superego*.Bastard is one of Webtoon story which popular in 2015-2017. Bastard talks about a high school boy named Jin Seon and his fath er, Dongsoo Seon, who is a CEO of a big company. Jin is the only child in the family, while his mother died when Jin was a young boy. The truth is, this father and son relationship is not only as a parent and a child, but also a serial killer and an accomplice. They have worked well together since Jin was a little boy. Despite the close relationship between the killer and

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his accomplice, they do not have a good relationship as father and son. Jin really hates his father; he even calls his father evil since Dongsoo makes him become an accomplice. While actually, Dongsoo does the best thing he can as a father. He provides everything Jin needs and wants, but those actions cannot bring him closer to Jin. In the end, both of them should face a rough way to reach understanding in between.

Jin Seon's personality is selected as the research object.

The researcher was conducted this research based on some research problems and objectives. The research problems are how are the id, ego and super-ego of main character in Webtoon Bastard? And what factors affect id, ego and super-ego of main character in the Webtoon Bastard? Moreover, the objective of this study was to explain the id, ego and super-ego of main character in the Webtoon Bastard. Another exploration was to describe the affect id, ego and super-ego of main character in the Webtoon Bastaed. The researcher regarded the research issues raised to limited variables. The researcher restricted to psychoanalysis of Jin Seon and the factor affected the psychoanalytic of Jin Seon.

# **REVIEW OF LITERATURE**

## Psyconalysis

The psychological theory that is often used in researching on a literary work is psychoanalysis put forward by Sigmund Freud. The world of literary psychology research initially used Freud's theory, namely psychoanalytic theory. personality psychology is descriptive in the form of a systematic and easy-to-understand organizational description of behavior. No behavior just happens without reason. In Sigmund Freud's psychoanalysis, personality is seen as a structure consisting of three elements or systems, namely the *id, ego*, and *superego*. These three psychological domains seem to be the basis for literary psychology research

# Id

Id is a one of formation of human personality to give a pleasure in humans. In short, id only thought about enjoyment and pleasure. Basically, id has appeared since people were born. Besides, id also called as *Primary Process* or can be interpreted as the working of unconscious process. Freud in Calvin (1954:22) the aim of pleasure principles is to rid the person of tension. This response can be assumes that every people want happiness. It means every people often doing things that make them happy only to satisfy themselves. It stated that Id tent to appear in humans to look for a pleasure.

# Ego

Ego is personality system that act as individual director to reality object and carry out the functions based on reality. Ego as the executive apparatus of personality, regulates and controls the Id and Super-ego also builds relationships with the outside world for the sake of the overall personality along with its long-term needs. Freud in Lapsey (2012) First, ego begins to describe not only as an impersonal "apparatus" whose function is to de-tension the biological strivings of the organism or as a "device" for mastering excitations, but rather as a

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personal self. Second, development is Freud's tentative hypothesis that ego development entails the renunciation of narcissistic selflove in favour of the idealization or aggrandizement of cultural and ethical ideals, which is represented to the child by the influence of parents.

## Super-ego

Super-ego is about value, rules, ethical and moral of personality system. It is also involved good or bad things of what people want or what people do. The super-ego works is reverse from id's works. Super-ego is moral aspects of personality because it is specify about what something true or false, appropriate or not, so as someone can act something with moral of society. According to Freud in Calvin (1954: 81) fear of punishment and desire to approval make children identify themselves with parents moral advises. Identify of parents obtain to super-ego formation.

#### Factors that influences the Human Psyche

The human psyche can be influenced by many things. There are several opinions from psychologists regarding the factors that affect the human psyche.Rakhmat (2007), mentions the importance of personal factors in determining social and community interactions. However, Edward Ross, a sociologist, emphasized that situational and social factors primarily shape individual behavior. factors that affect the human psyche, namely:

#### **Biological Factors**

Biological factors influence all human activities. Human biological inheritance determines the psyche. The psychology that is innate in humans, is not the influence of the environment Rakhmat (2007) Biological drives or factors are generally rooted in physical condition. In general, these biological factors arise because there is no balance or what is called homeostasis. If this balance is disturbed, then there is an effort or urge to find or hold this balance. Physiological mechanisms to maintain this balance are equipped with regulators or motivated behavior

#### Sociopsychological factors {the motive of Love}

Being able to love and be loved is essential for personality. People want to be accepted in their group as a member voluntarily and not voluntarily. The warmth of friendship, the sincerity of affection, and the warm acceptance of others are what humans need. Various studies prove that the need for affection that is not met will lead to bad human behavior, people become aggressive, lonely, frustrated, and commit suicide

## **Behavioral situational factors**

In addition to personal factors, situational factors also greatly affect the human psyche. Situational factors are factors that come from outside the individual.

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## **Social Factors**

The system of roles defined in a society, group and organizational structures, population characteristics, are the social factors that govern human behavior.

# Factors that encourage and reinforce psychiatric behavior

psychiatric behavior Situational constraints affect the feasibility of performing certain behaviors.

# Webtoon Bastard



# Plot

The story revolves around Jin Seon, a highschool kid who was an accomplice with his serial killer dad. As Jin Seon falls in love with a girl who was next target spotted by his father. Here is an psychological thriller by Hwang Youngchan which tells this tale about predator, prey and the saviour.

# Character

• Jin Seon

Since Jin never experienced normal life neither had any friends, he grew up totally on his own. Even though he is an accomplice to a serial killer, Jin is an easy target for bullies. He is like one of the weakest protagonist I've ever encountered in under any series. He has a fake eye-ball and has several other issues regarding his right arm and internal organ because of the damage he received from the fall from his building when he was a child. Despite of his injuries he has a scary side too and has been called" crazy" in a crazy sense by several characters. Since he has always been alone, he is pretty sensitive for his only friends.

# • Manny Kim

Despite of being the biggest Bully in the school, Manny Kim finds Jin an interesting fellow and soon becomes a secret friend of his. Manny had a perfect life of luxury, he was famous at school, heir of a multi-national company, good at study and utterly

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strong. It did not appeared like this in the beginning but Manny Kim actually showed his utter importance in the series for like a whole arc he's been the star. You might deslike him in the beginning but you'll come to eventually like him. Even though he is involved in different sort of illegal activities, Manny Kim has shown his kind hearted side as well

#### Kyun Yoon

She is that character of this series who turns the life of the protagonist totally upside downzo. Unlike Jin, she's extremely poor, social and low tempered. She lives a very unfortunate life, she's not informed about her mother well, his caring father dies of a sickness leaving her in depth and loan sharks chasing her and she also holds the responisibility of taking care of her old grandfather who has the mind of a toddler. Despite all that, Kyun has been given a pretty positive personality and care a lot about others. This series is basically all about her survival.

#### • Dong Seon

Lets say, if some word about Barack Obama being a serial killer is out. Who will believe that? Which officer will dare to investigate him? Can someone even gather evidence against someone that strong? Barack Obama has been proven a very generous man who has contributed not only his country but the whole world; him being a serial killer is far too hard to digest. Just like him, Dongsoo Seon is a CEO of a really big company, who has made just a lot donations and his manner of speech will definitely melt you. He has an outstanding charisma around him and noticed to be very handsome for his age. Even though he is a serial killer, he does have standards. His choice of women is mostly the same not only the appearance but their personality too. It's pretty hard to look through his plots since he is pretty obssessed with his reputation as well and, considers being innocent and not being caught is the same thing. He does not care about his son but he seems to be quite obssessed with controlling him and make sure to keep him safe. As it has been said, he is not good at fighting but, since he has no respect for human life he is a really dangerous man.

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#### **METHOD**

This research used descriptive qualitative research method from Creswell by using library research and browsing. The researcher used the library research in gathering the data. The data source, the researcher chose Webtoon Bastard. In this Webtoon,

the main character's personality is more Defender in the explanation of psychological structure. The research data are action, dialogues (utterance) and situation which show the psychoanalytic personality of main character in the Webtoon Bastard.

The data collection technique used were; first, Read the Webtoon Bastard to get understand, to check and collect the data of psychoanalytic personality of the main character. Second, Screenshoting the scenes of story refer to the data. Third, Selecting the scenes (utterances, acting and situations) that indicate psychoanalytic structure of main character. The last, noting down the data in the table of data collection.

To analyse, it used three steps from experts, these are explaining the data based on the psychoanalytic structure in the Webtoon Bastard by using theory from Freud in Calvin (1954). Psychoanalytic structure that are id, ego, super-ego. Identifying the factors that influence the emergence of psychological aspects of Jin Seon, the researcher used the theory from Rakhmat (2007), then making conclusions.

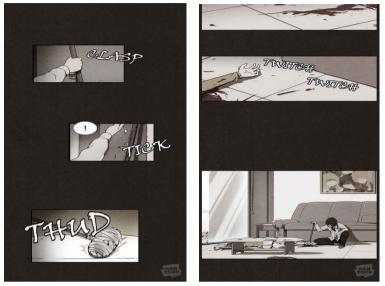
#### FINDING AND DISCUSSION

#### A. Psychological Findings of the Main Character in Webtoon Bastard

In this chapter, the researcher presents psychological findings about the main character id,ego,superego and what part is dominant in controlling the main character's thoughts in making every decision.

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Data 1

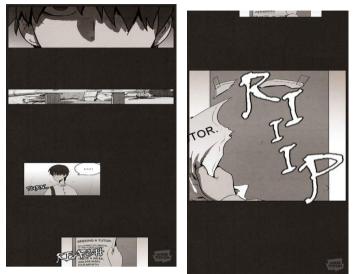


[pic1]Jin Seon took the hammer that is hidden behind the photo
[pic2] after carrying out the action Jin Seon was seen sitting next to the tutor's corpse
Jin Seon : ...Ma'am.
The tutor : yeah ?
Jin Seon : i need to use the bathroom for a minute.
The tutor : ah,sure. Hury back~! We've still got a lot more to study today!
Jin Seon : ...OKAY.
The tutor : what was that sound, Jin?
Jin Seon : Uh...it's nothing....

This data showed that jin seon want to kill the tutor using a hammer hidden behind a photo frame. Here, the id appeared. The tutor was waiting for Ah Jin in the living room, and suddenly Ah Jin hit the teacher with a hammer. In the picture, we can see after Ah Jin kill the tutor and he was afraid, but not afraid because he had killed the tutor, Jin Seon was confused, about which will she choose, following the id or the super-ego. Finally, Ah Jin chose to kill the tutor. This action of Jin Seon is called ego.

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Data 2



[pic1] Jin seon sees a leaflet advertising about looking for

tutors that his father used to find his next target [pic2] Jin Seon tore the advertisement leaflet

This data showed that jin seon saw the job vacancy flyer that his father had made to find his next target, here Jin Seon's *super-ego* appeared he wanted to tear the leaflet because he wanted to stop being his father's accomplice but *Id* appeared jin seon hesitated because he was afraid of being found out by his father but ego controlled *id* and jin seon tore up the job vacancy sheet, this action is called the *superego* 

Data 3

Teacher : Jin. Your father says he's almost here. I'll stay here untill he arrives.

Jin seon : Who did you say... is coming? Teacher : Your father , he said he's almost here, Jin seon : GET OUT. Kyun yuun : ...!? huh? Jin seon : you're the transfer student ... kyun yoon right?.. I SAID GET OUT. Kyun yuun : W-what the hell? I SAVED YOU...! Jin seon : I SAID SCREW OFF!!!

This data showed that jin seon was helped by a new transfer student who had just moved to the same school as jin seon and accidentally saw jin seon being bullied and kyun Yuun reported the teacher, that jin seon was brought to the school medical room by the teacher, and when the teacher tells Jin Seon that his father will come, Jin Seon panics because his father will see Kyun Yuun and will make Kyun Yuun his next target because Kyun Yuun has the characteristics of a woman his father likes namely long and red hair, Jin Seon panics here Jin Seon chases Kyun away by yelling at him and

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kicking him out by force and making Kyun Yuun offended because he had helped Jin Seon but was rewarded with yelling, but behind that Jin Seon's intentions were good to help Kyun so that he wouldn't become a target to satisfy his father's psychopathic nature, this action was called the *superego* Data 4



[pic1] Jin Seon finds Kyun Yuun being beaten by a customer at the bar

he visited with Manny Kim [pic2] Without Jin Seon realizing it, his body reflexes to help Kyun Kyun

This data showed when Jin Seon was out for a walk with Manny Kim he accidentally met Kyun Yuun who had just worked at the bar that Jin Seon visited, when he saw Kyun being hit by a customer of the bar, at first Jin Seon didn't want to help but without realizing it suddenly his body moved like flowing water to help kyun. Jin Seon's action is called superego because he helps Kyun and sympathizes because Kyun has helped him when he was bullied

# Data 5

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : Right now i'm in a meeting with a bussines partner, and he has a very pretty personal assistant.

Jin seon : ...what?

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : She looks... remarkably like your mother. But you know...since i'm business partner with the buyer, it's very difficult to do anything to that girl. I REALLY WANT TO HANG HER UP.THOUGH.

Jin seon : what are you trying to say!?

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : How about this? If u help me....'i might be wiling to let kyun go.'

*Jin seon : I'll do it. This is the last time, seriously the last time,...... what do i have to do?* 

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This data showed that Jin Seon's father wanted a woman to be the target of his psychopath and he offered Jin Seon to help him get that woman and he promised to release Kyun Yuun as his target, and Jin Seon agreed to his father's agreement and would do what his father said and with a condition this is the last murder he will do and after that he will go and start a new life, Jin Seon's actions are ego because he fulfills his needs (by saving Kyun Yuun by killing the woman his father wanted)

Data 6.



[pic1] Jin Seon wants to kill the woman who has kidnapped and planned to kill Kyun Yuun

[pic2] but suddenly jin seon stopped when kyun yuun stared at him

This data showed that kyun Yuun is being kidnapped and wants to be killed by his co-workers who are jealous of Kyuun's beauty and all the attention she gets, but when she kidnaps Kyun, Jin Seon comes and without jin realizing the woman beats Jin unconscious and sees kyun and he was tied up and wanted to be killed, but Jin was able to overcome and escape from the situation and avenge him and wanted to kill the woman and at that moment Kyuun woke up and saw Jin wanted to finish the woman with a hammer, but his sharp gaze stared to Jin Seon, like speaking through Jin Seon's heart not to commit violence or Kyun who will be the first to beat Jin Seon if he turns into a criminal, and instantly Jin Seon stops this incident being called superego because Jin Seon puts aside his ego (revenge ) listen to kyun not to commit crimes because what jin does is to protect kyuun( *superego* )

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#### Data 7

Jin Seon Mom : Jin... Jin seon : What are we doing here mommy ? The doctor are all running around looking for you Jin Seon Mom : Did you...you call daddy ? Jin seon : Y-yeah with public phone Jin seon Mom : ....I TOLD YOU NOT TO DO THAT!!!! Jin seon : I miss daddy.... Jin seon Mom : He's not your daddy... he's a demon...

In this data, the id of Jin Seon appeared when he wanted to be with his father, but his Mother banned Jin Seon to stay away from his father. The researcher assumed that her Mother ban said a super-ego for Jin Seon. The id of Jin Seon did not fulfill, therefore Jin Seon felt sad and disappointed (it is called ego). If the id cannot follow the desire, people can do anything beyond the control of the ego. This factor is because Jin Seon's mom doesn's want him to turn into a psycopath just like his father.

# **B.** Factors that influence the psychological aspects of the main character in the Webtoon Bastard

The emergence of psychological symptoms in the character Jin Seon in Webtoon Bastard is influenced by many factors. In general, the influencing factors are personal factors and situational factors. Personal factors are factors that come from within the individual itself. The situational factors are factors that come from outside the individual. The following are the factors that affect the character of Jin Seon psychologically.

#### **1. Biological Factors**

Jin Seon's condition which is different from the people around him makes Jin Seon feel insecure. And feeling weak against himself, who is so different from his other friends, makes him feel isolated and considered abnormal. That's what gave rise to Jin Seon's desire to exercise so he won't be bullied and become strong to fight his father. *Pann Han : What The F\*\*K are you looking at, LOSER ?* 

Do i need to beat that attitude outta you?

*Jin Seon : .....* 

Beau Park : You'd better watch yourself, F\*\*KING glass-eye Emo Freak.

Pann Han : Hey~ Hey ~ dont hit hishead too hard now ,what if his eyeball pop out~

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Beau Park : AH...TRUE. my bad HHAHAHA.....

Im practically Invisible at this School...School Is jungle Manny Kimis a lion at the head of the food chain. The stronggest of all who never looks at a guy like me.Pann Han is like a wolf wandering by his side. He doesn't directly harass me. But he could devour me at any moment .Beau park is a hyena. He poses a very real threat tome. And he's a pathethic coward who takes out his repressed urges on me because im weaker than him. And me..... i'm just a weak herbivore at the very bottom of this jungle They're a scary group of guys, because they're stronger than me and they can put me in danger , but they don't have what it takes to really scare me. Because im living with a DEVIL. My dad is a murderer , I WANT TO WIN . than this despicable murderer

## 2. Sociopsychological Factors

Jin Seon fought his father to protect Kyun from becoming the next target to become his father's psychopathic satisfaction, until he was willing to fight his father even to the point that Jin Seon committed another murder so that his father would let Kyun go, because Jin Seon loves Kyun because Jin Seon has never had friends and has not no one ever noticed him even friends at school no one thought he existed but he got all of that when he was with kyun he was willing to do anything for kyun's safety

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : Right now i'm in a meeting with a bussines partner, and he has a very pretty personal assistant. Jin seon : ...what?

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : She looks... remarkably like your mother. But you know...since i'm business partner with the buyer, it's very difficult to do anything to that girl. I REALLY WANT TO HANG HER UP.THOUGH.

Jin seon : what are you trying to say!?

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : How about this? If u help me....'i might be wiling t olet kyun go.'

Jin seon : I'll do it. This is the last time, seriously the last time,...... what do i have to do?

#### 3. Behavioral situation factors

After kyun helped jin when he was bullied jin seon fainted and was taken by the teacher to the student health unit room after a while jin seon realized he saw kyun and wanted to thank him but before he said

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it the teacher jin came and told his father would come. Instantly Jin panicked and changed. He tried to drive Kyun away until he screamed and scolded Kyun harshly

Teacher : Jin. Your father says he's almost here. I'll stay here untill he arrives. Jin seon : Who did you say... is coming? Teacher : Your father , he said he's almost here, Jin seon : GET OUT. Kyun yuun : ...!? huh? Jin seon : you're the transfer student ... kyun yoon right?.. I SAID GET OUT. Kyun yuun : W-what the hell? I SAVED YOU...! Jin seon : I SAID SCREW OFF!!!

## 4. Social Factors

When he was little Jin Seon had an accident falling from the top floor of the hospital so he had to wear a prosthetic eye made of glass in one of his eyes and an artificial valve in his heart, and also had many metal pins and plates in his body, thus making Jin seon is a weak child and this difference makes him alienated and ostracized in his social life and prefers to be alone because he is used to not having friends

Im practically Invisible at this School...School Is jungle Manny Kimis a lion at the head of the food chain. The stronggest of all who never looks at a guy like me.Pann Han is like a wolf wandering by his side. He doesn't directly harass me. But he could devour me at any moment .Beau park is a hyena. He poses a very real threat tome. And he's a pathethic coward who takes out his repressed urges on me because im weaker than him. And me..... i'm just a weak herbivore at the very bottom of this jungle

## 5. Factors that encourage and reinforce psychiatric behavior

When Jin felt cornered by pressure from his father who threatened him, Jin, who was initially stressed and felt hopeless and wanted to give up, immediately convinced himself that he could and no matter what and even harmed himself he would still protect Kyun.

Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : Hello.

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> Jin seon : I'm running away from home, i'd like to ask you something.....What is it about kyun that you like so much? Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) :..... what about you? Jin seon : She's pretty. Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) :.....!! Jin seon : You asked me before, remember ? if i "found " a girl. Well, i found one, her name's Kyun Yoon, She's in the same grade and school as me, and she's really pretty and kind,... Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : what are you doing....? Jin seon : You tried to kill me, But she save my life Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) :..... Jin seon : Keep your hands off her. Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : !! Jin seon : If you so much as lay a finger one her with those filthy hands, I'LL CUT YOUR HANDS RIGHT OFF. Dongsoo seon (Jin's dad) : Have you gone insane ??

#### CONCLUSION

Through the psychoanalytic theory developed by Sigmund Freud which divides the personality system into 3 namely id, ego, and superego, it can be concluded that the psychological aspect of Jin Seon is very strong. Based on the data obtained, namely 7 sentence data containing the psychological aspects of the Jin Seon character, almost all of the data has Superego aspects. This shows that the ego of Jin Seon can meet the Superego of Jin Seon. This shows that even though Jin Seon is someone who often commits murder to help his father he still has the feeling of wanting to protect the people he loves and stop and fight his father who made him an accomplice in the murder

The emergence of psychological symptoms in the character Jin seon in Webtoon Bastard is influenced by many factor, the factors that influence the psychology of Jin Seon's character are: Biological Factors ,sociopsychological factors ,Behavioral situation factors ,Social Factors,Factors that encourage and reinforce psychiatric behavior.

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